

## Anne Hutchinson

Woman who challenged Puritan religious authorities in Massachusetts Bay. Puritan authorities banished her because she challenged religious doctrine, gender roles, clerical authority, and claimed to have had revelations from God

## Encomiendas

This was a system that allowed Spanish colonists in America to demand tribute (money) or labor from Native Americans in return for care and protection. It led to brutal slavery.

## Fundamental Orders of Connecticut

Set up a unified government for the towns of the Connecticut area (Windsor, Hartford, and Wethersfield). First constitution written in America.

## Indentured Servants

Colonists who received free passage to North America in exchange for working without pay for a certain number of years

## James Ogelthorpe

Founded colony of Georgia as a chance for poor immigrants who were in debt to have a second chance at a comfortable life

Jamestown

The first permanent English settlement, was founded in 1607

Lord Baltimore

1694- He was the founder of Maryland, a colony which offered religious freedom, and a refuge for the persecuted Roman Catholics.

Mayflower Compact

the agreement signed by most of the men on the ship in 1620 by the Pilgrims in Plymouth. It established self-government and majority rule. It would become a model for representative government.

New France

French colony in North America, with a capital in Quebec, founded 1608. New France fell to the British in 1763.(French and Indian War)

New Netherland

A colony founded by the Dutch in the New World. It became New York.

New Spain

Spanish colony in North America including Mexico, Central America, the southwest United States, and many of the Caribbean islands from the 1500s to the 1800s

Pilgrims

group of people who, in 1620, founded the colony of Plymouth Massachusetts to escape religious persecution in England

Puritans

Protestant sect in England hoping to "purify" the Anglican church of Roman Catholic traces in practice and organization.

Quakers

English dissenters who broke from Church of England, preached a doctrine of pacifism, inner divinity, and social equity, under William Penn they founded Pennsylvania

Roger Williams

He founded Rhode Island for separation of Church and State. He believed that the Puritans were too powerful and was ordered to leave the Massachusetts Bay Colony for his religious beliefs.

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William Penn

A Quaker that founded Pennsylvania to establish a place where his people and others could live in peace and be free from persecution.

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Williamsburg

The capital town of the British colony of Virginia, where the colony's government met.

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