

Andrew Jackson

7th President of U.S. As president he opposed the Bank of US, did not allow individual states to nullify federal laws (tariffs), was responsible for the Indian Removal Act, the "Trail of Tears".
Created Spoils System

Henry Clay

Senator from Kentucky called the Great Compromiser because he was credited the Missouri Compromise and other major political compromises between 1820 - 1850.

Battle of New Orleans

Last battle of the War of 1812, fought on January 8, 1815, weeks after the peace treaty was signed but prior to its ratification; General Andrew Jackson led the victorious American troops and became a Hero

Age of Common Man

Age in which Jackson wants anybody who wants to be in the government in the government, not just the elite.

Spoils System

the practice of replacing government employees with the winning candidate's supporters

Jacksonian Democracy

Political philosophy where Jackson sought to give common people a chance to participate in government

Indian Removal Act

law passed in 1830 that forced many Native American nations to move west of the Mississippi River

Worcester vs. Georgia

was a case in which the United States Supreme Court vacated the conviction of Samuel Worcester, holding that the Georgia criminal statute, prohibiting non-Indians from being present on Indian lands without a license from the state, was unconstitutional.

Trail of Tears

- Cherokee Indians were forced to leave their lands. They traveled from North Carolina and Georgia through Tennessee, Kentucky, Illinois, Missouri, and Arkansas-more than 800 miles (1,287 km)-to the Indian Territory. More than 4,000 Cherokees died of cold, disease, and lack of food during the journey.

Nullification Crisis

Southerners favored freedom of trade and believed in the authority of states over the federal government. Southerners declared federal protective tariffs null and void.

John C. Calhoun

Vice president under Jackson; he published "The South Carolina Exposition", a pamphlet denouncing the Tariff of 1828 as unjust and unconstitutional, proposing that the states should nullify the tariff; later favored the compromise Tariff of 1833.

Compromise Tariff

Henry Clay comes up with this, saying that the tariff will slowly lower, but a Force Bill will be passed, saying that if you don't pay, you will be attacked

Industrial Revolution

the shift, beginning in England during the 18th century, from making goods by hand to making them by machine

Mass Produced

Made in large numbers in factories

Eli Whitney

an American inventor who developed the cotton gin. Also contributed to the concept of interchangeable parts that were exactly alike and easily assembled or exchanged

<p>Interchangeable Parts</p>	<p>identical components that could be used in place of one another, parts that are exactly alike</p>
<p>Horace Mann</p>	<p>"Father of Public Education", United States educator who introduced reforms that significantly altered the system of public education (1796-1859)</p>
<p>Second Great Awakening</p>	<p>A second religious fervor that swept the nation. It converted more than the first. It also had an effect on moral movements such as prison reform, the temperance movement, and moral reasoning against slavery.</p>
<p>Abolitionists</p>	<p>people who believed that slavery should be against the law, People like William Lloyd Garrison, Frederick Douglass, Harriet Tubman, Thomas Jefferson, Abraham Lincoln and many more who did their part to help the movement to end slavery.</p>
<p>Seneca Fall Convention</p>	<p>first woman's rights convention, Organized by in 1848 by Elizabeth Cady Stanton and Lucretia Mott Considered the unofficial beginning of the struggle for woman's voting rights.</p>

Susan B. Anthony

social reformer who campaigned for womens rights, the temperance, and was an abolitionist, helped form the National Woman Suffrage Association

Dorothea Dix

reformer who was a pioneer in the movement for better treatment of the mentally ill

Temperance Movement

a campaign against alcohol abuse that was led by women because they knew alcohol could lead to wife beating, child abuse, and breakup of families.

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